# Problem of the Week Problem B and Solution <br> Jafar's New Floor 

## Problem

Jafar is laying new hardwood flooring in his rectangular living room, which has an area of $66 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$. Each box of flooring has 8 identical wooden planks, and each plank has an area of $0.2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.
(a) Assuming that there is no waste, how many planks will he need to cover the floor of his living room?
(b) If Jafar wants to buy an extra $10 \%$ for waste, how many boxes of flooring does he need to buy?
(c) If each box costs $\$ 74.50$ and sales tax is $15 \%$, what will be the total cost of the flooring in part (b)?

## Solution

(a) The area of the living room floor is $66 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ and each plank has an area of $0.2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$. So the total number of planks needed is $66 \div 0.2=330$.
(b) The extra amount is $10 \%$ of 330 , which is $0.10 \times 330=33$ planks.

So in total Jafar wants to buy $330+33=363$ planks. Since there are 8 planks in each box, the number of boxes required is $363 \div 8=45.375$. Therefore, he should buy 46 boxes.
(c) Jafar wants to buy 46 boxes, and each box costs $\$ 74.50$. The total cost before tax is $46 \times \$ 74.50=\$ 3427$.

The amount of tax is $15 \%$ of $\$ 3427$, which is $0.15 \times \$ 3427=\$ 514.05$.
Therefore, the total cost of the flooring is $\$ 3427+\$ 514.05=\$ 3941.05$.

