



**Grade 6 Math Circles**  
**Mar.7th, 2012**  
*Measurement and Geometry*  
*Solutions to the Exercises*

1. (a) By the Pythagorean Theorem, the length of the diagonal of the farmland is  $250m$ . Therefore, he walks  $100m$  more in the summer than in the winter in a single trip from the barn to the house.  
(b) The farmer walks  $100 \times 2 \times 70 = 14000m = 14km$  more in the summer days than winter days.
2. (a) The area of the big circle has radius  $r = 5$ , and thus has area  $25\pi$ . The shaded region has 20% of the big circle's area, and thus has area  $25\pi \div 5 = 5\pi$   
(b) The measure of  $\angle AOB$  is  $\frac{1}{5}$  of  $360^\circ$ . Thus  $\angle AOB = 360 \div 5 = 72^\circ$
3. (a) A naive way to do this is to find the length of all the sides and add them up. We have our total *perimeter*  $= 6 + (14 - 4)4 + 4 + (6 + 4) + 14 = 48$ .  
(b) In this question, there are two sides whose specific length we cannot determine, namely the bottom two sides. But they add up together to 14, so we've *perimeter*  $= 15 + 8 + 15 + 5 + (8 + 5) = 56$ .
4. (a) Remember that the circumference and area of a semicircle is half of that of a full circle with the same radius. The diameter of the semicircle is  $4 \div 2 = 2$ . We have *perimeter*  $= 4 + 7 \times 2 + 4\pi = 18 + 4\pi$ .  
(b) The radius of the semicircle is 2. We've *area*  $= 4 \times 7 + 2^2\pi = 28 + 4\pi$ .
5. *Area*  $= \frac{(12+6) \times 3}{2} = 27$
6. *Area*  $= 18 \times 8 = 144$
7. This is a square with side length 12, since  $12 \times 12 = 144$ .
8. The big square has side length 8, and thus has area  $8 \times 8 = 64$ . So the 3 white triangles have area  $\frac{3 \times 2}{2} = 3$ ,  $\frac{5 \times 8}{2} = 20$ , and  $\frac{6 \times 8}{2} = 24$ . Thus the area of the shaded regions is  $64 - 3 - 20 - 24 = 17$ .
9. The larger square has side length  $48 \div 4 = 12$ , the smaller square has side length  $32 \div 4 = 8$ . Therefore, the area of the larger square is  $12 \times 12 = 144$ , the area of the smaller square is  $8 \times 8 = 64$ . The area of the shaded region is  $144 - 64 = 80$ .

10. (a) Large square  $ABCD$  has side length  $72 \div 4 = 18$ . So the base of the trapezoid  $T$  is 18. Its top is the same as the side length of one of the squares  $S1$  or  $S2$ , which is 8. Its height is  $18 - 8 = 10$ . Hence the trapezoid has area  $\frac{(18+8) \times 10}{2} = 130$ .
- (b) We use Pythagorean Theorem to determine the length of the two sides of the trapezoid. The left side has length  $\sqrt{2^2 + 10^2} \approx 10.2$ , the right side has length  $\sqrt{8^2 + 10^2} \approx 12.8$ . Hence the perimeter of the trapezoid is approximately  $8 + 18 + 10.2 + 12.8 = 49$ .
11. This can be determined by using the Pythagorean Theorem twice. Draw a line down the top left corner to the bottom right corner, you will find that you get 2 triangles. Checking using the Pythagorean Theorem verifies that both of these triangles are right angled triangles. The area of this quadrilateral is  $\frac{12 \times 9}{2} + \frac{12 \times 20}{2} = 174$ .
12.  $9 = \frac{6 \times x}{2}$ ,  $x = 18 \div 6 = 3$ .
13. This problem is meant to challenge those who desire a challenge :) Hint: What can you say about the height of the triangle  $HOP$ , if  $OP$  is the base? The final answer is  $72 - 9 = 63$ .